# Tables of Contents

**Letter**

1 Virtual reality environments for healthcare professional education  
Nakul Saxena

**Editorial**

3 The "Code of Ethics of the Italian National Institute of Health"  
Carlo Petrini and Gualtiero Ricciardi

**Original articles and reviews**

5 NGF and therapeutic prospective: what have we learned from the NGF transgenic models?  
Luigi Aloe and Maria Luisa Rocco

11 A quality assessment of systematic reviews on telerehabilitation: what does the evidence tell us?  
Marco Rogante, Dablia Kairy, Claudia Giacomozzi and Mauro Grigioni

19 Ethyl glucuronide in vitreous humor and blood postmortem specimens: analysis by liquid chromatography-electrospray tandem mass spectrometry and interpreting results of neo-formation of ethanol  
Sara Vezzoli, Marzia Bemini and Francesco De Ferrari

28 Incense, sparklers and cigarettes are significant contributors to indoor benzene and particle levels  
Werner Tirler and Gaetano Settino

34 Information retrieval for the Cochrane systematic reviews: the case of breast cancer surgery  
Gaetana Cognetti, Laura Grossi, Antonio Lucon and Renata Solimini

40 The role of associative and non-associative learning in the training of horses and implications for the welfare (a review)  
Paolo Baragli, Barbara Padalino and Angelo Telatin

52 Pathologic diagnosis of malignant mesothelioma: chronological prospect and advent of recommendations and guidelines  
Valeria Ascoli

**Brief notes**

60 Foodborne botulism associated with home-preserved turnip tops in Italy  
Fabrizio Anniballi, Elisa Chironna, Sara Astegiano, Alfonsina Fiore, Bruna Auricchio, Giuseppina Buonincontro, Maria Coronato, Vincenzo Segala, Giuseppina Mandarino, Dario De Medici and Lucia Decastelli

62 A study on prophagic and chromosomal sodC genes involvement in Escherichia coli O157:H7 biofilm formation and biofilm resistance to H2O2  
Raffaella Scotti, Laura Nicolini, Annarita Stringaro and Roberta Gabbianelli

67 Preliminary investigation on tick fauna in the neighborhood of Tarquinia, Lazio, Italy  
Luciano Toma, Cristina Khouy, Riccardo Bianchi, Francesco Severini, Fabiola Mancini, Alessandra Cierno, Daniele Ricci, Anna Maria Fausto, Elisa Quarchioni and Marco Di Luca

71 Barriers in the management of cancer-related pain and strategies to overcome them: findings of a qualitative research involving physicians and nurses in Italy  
Cesarina Prandi, Lorenza Garrino, Paola Mastromarino, Francesco Torino, Ercole Vellone, Carlo Peruselli and Rosaria Alvaro

79 The perception of the fetus in mothers with liver transplantation. Brief communication.  
Alessandra Ambrosini, Erica Maria Paddeu, Gianpaolo Donzelli and Giovanni Stanghellini

83 Book Reviews, Notes and Comments  
Edited by Federica Napolitani Cheyne

86 Publications from International Organizations on Public Health  
Edited by Anna Maria Rossi
EDITORIAL
89 Medicine and philosophy: back to the antiquity
Mario De Caro

COMMENTARY
90 Prevention of disease caused by fluoro-edenite fibrous amphibole: the way forward
Caterina Bruno, Biagio Bruni, Salvatore Scondotto and Pietro Comba

MONOGRAPHIC SECTION
The “Sportello Salute Giovani” project: habits, lifestyles, risk behaviours of Italian university students and future perspectives
Edited by Maria Luisa Di Pietro, Rocco Bellantone, Roberta Pacifici and Walter Ricciardi
93 Preface
Maria Luisa Di Pietro, Rocco Bellantone, Roberta Pacifici and Walter Ricciardi
96 Study population, questionnaire, data management and sample description
Chiara de Waure, Andrea Poscia, Andrea Virdis, Maria Luisa Di Pietro and Walter Ricciardi
99 Nutritional habits in Italian university students
Adele Anna Telemann, Chiara de Waure, Valentina Soffiani, Andrea Poscia and Maria Luisa Di Pietro
106 Physical activity and health promotion in Italian university students
Adele Anna Telemann, Chiara de Waure, Valentina Soffiani, Andrea Poscia and Maria Luisa Di Pietro
111 Risky behaviours among university students in Italy
Andrea Poscia, Paolo Parente, Emanuela Maria Frisicale, Adele Anna Telemann, Chiara de Waure and Maria Luisa Di Pietro
116 Sexual behaviours and preconception health in Italian university students
Andrea Poscia, Daniele Ignazio La Milia, Franziiska Lohmeyer, Adele Anna Telemann, Chiara de Waure and Walter Ricciardi
121 Italian university students’ self-perceived health and satisfaction of life
Chiara de Waure, Valentina Soffiani, Andrea Virdis, Andrea Poscia and Maria Luisa Di Pietro
126 Study habits and technology use in Italian university students
Andrea Poscia, Emanuela Maria Frisicale, Paolo Parente, Daniele Ignazio La Milia, Chiara de Waure and Maria Luisa Di Pietro

ORIGINAL ARTICLES AND REVIEWS
131 Appropriateness of clinical and organizational criteria for intra-articular injection therapies in osteoarthritis. A Delphi method consensus initiative among experts in Italy
Marco Paoloni, Andrea Bernetti, Alberto Belelli, Ondio Brignoli, Sandro Buoso, Achille Patrizio Caputi, Fabio Catani, Daniela Coelitse, Massimo Finti, Lorenzo Mantovani, Alberto Migliore, Antonello Napoletano, Ugo Viora and Valter Santilli
139 Migratory behaviour of tumour cells: a scanning electron microscopy study
Giuseppina Bozzuto, Maria Condello and Agnese Molinari
148 Prevalence of major cardiovascular risk factors among oil and gas and energy company workers
Alice Mannoni, Stefano Pignalosa, Rosella Saulle, Sabina Sernia, Sabatino De Sanctis, Massimo Consentino, Cesare Gialdi, Vincenzo Nicosi, and Giuseppe La Torre
154 Assessment of lifestyle and eating habits among undergraduate students in northern Italy
Silvia Lupi, Francesco Bagordo, Armanda Stefanati, Tiziana Grassi, Lucia Piccimini, Mauro Bergamini and Antonella De Donno
162 Cesarean section on maternal request: should it be formally prohibited in Italy?
Ugo Indraccolo, Gennaro Scutiero, Maria Matteo, Salvatore Renato Indraccolo and Panteale Greco

BRIEF NOTES
167 Biomarkers of effect in endocrine disruption: how to link a functional assay to an adverse outcome pathway
Stefano Lorenzetti, Daniele Marcocci and Alberto Mantovani

172 Book Reviews, Notes and Comments
Edited by Federica Napolitani Cheyne
174 Publications from International Organizations on Public Health
Edited by Anna Maria Rossi
Commentaries
177 Funding medical education: should we follow a different model to general higher education?
Kieran Walsh
180 Environmental health literacy within the Italian Asbestos Project: experience in Italy and Latin American contexts
Daniela Marsili, Pietro Comba and Paola De Castro

Monographic section
Improving prevention and care of diabetes
Edited by Marina Maggini

183 Preface
Diabetes: a case study on strengthening health care for people with chronic diseases
Marina Maggini, Flavia Lombardo, Bruno Caffari, Angela Giusti, Andrea Icks, Jaana Lindström, Ulrike Rothe, Monica Sørensen
and Jelka Zaletel, on behalf of the Joint Action on Chronic Diseases and Promoting Healthy Ageing across the Life Cycle (JA-CHRODIS)

187 Quality indicators for diabetes prevention programs in health care targeted at people at high risk
Jaana Lindström, Katja Wikström, Marina Maggini, Andrea Icks, Silke Kaske, Ulrike Rothe, Monica Sørensen and Jelka Zaletel,
on behalf of the Joint Action on Chronic Diseases and Promoting Healthy Ageing across the Life Cycle (JA-CHRODIS)

192 Health promotion interventions in type 2 diabetes
Monica Sørensen, Henny-Kristine Korsmo-Haugen, Marina Maggini, Silke Kaske, Andrea Icks, Ulrike Rothe, Jaana Lindström
and Jelka Zaletel on behalf of the Joint Action on Chronic Diseases and Promoting Healthy Ageing across the Life Cycle (JA-CHRODIS)

206 National Diabetes Plans: can they support changes in health care systems to strengthen diabetes prevention and care?
Jelka Zaletel, Milivoj Piletic, Jaana Lindström, Andrea Icks, Ulrike Rothe, Monica Sørensen and Marina Maggini, on behalf of the Joint
Action on Chronic Diseases and Promoting Healthy Ageing across the Life Cycle (JA-CHRODIS)

Original articles and reviews
209 Cancer burden trends in Umbria region using a joinpoint regression
Giuseppe Michele Masanotti, Francesca Cioccoloni, Fabrizio Stracci, Fortunato Bianconi, Emilio Duca and Francesco La Rosa
217 The influence of patients’ complexity and general practitioners’ characteristics on referrals to outpatient health services
in an Italian region
Francesca Valent, Laura Deroma, Antonella Franzo, Michele Gobbato, Giorgio Simon, Luigi Canciani and Loris Zanier
224 Recent entomological enquiry on mosquito fauna in Circeo National Park
Claudio De Liberato, Adele Magliano, Flavia Farina and Luciano Toma
229 Mechanical qualification of collagen membranes used in dentistry
Emanuela Ortolani, Fabrizio Quadri, Denise Bellisario, Loredana Santo, Antonella Polimeni and Anna Santarsiero
236 Antihypertensive drug use during pregnancy: a population based study
Carmen D’Amore, Francesco Trotta, Roberto Da Cas, Carlo Zochetti, Alfredo Cocci and Giuseppe Traversa

Brief notes
244 An ethics for the living world: operation methods of Animal Ethics Committees in Italy
Mariano Martini, Susanna Penco, Marla Baldelli, Bartolomeo Biolatti and Rosagemma Ciliberti
48 Human papilloma virus (HPV) genotypes prevalence in a Region of South Italy (Apulia)
Maria Franca Cuscia, Rosa Mommo, Andrea Ballini, Rosanna Mingaldi, Gianna Dipalma, Francesco Pettini, Vincenzo Cristallo,
Francesco Inchingolo, Caterina Foti and Danila de Vito

252 Book Reviews, Notes and Comments
Edited by Federica Napolitani Cheyne
255 Publications from International Organizations on Public Health
Edited by Anna Maria Rossi
Editorial

259 On the oligopoly of academic publishers
Carlo Petrini and Enrico Alleva

Commentaries

261 The Italian Dementia National Plan
Teresa Di Fiandra, Marco Canerelli, Alessandra Di Puccio, Nicola Vanacore and the Dementia National Plan-Italian Working Group

265 Medicine saved ethics. Has ethics harmed medicine?
Carlo Petrini and Enrico Alleva

267 EU guidelines for the care and welfare of an “exceptional invertebrate class” in scientific research
Alessandra Berry, Augusto Vitale, Claudio Carere and Enrico Alleva

Original Articles and Reviews

270 Ethical issues in public health surveillance: drawing inspiration from ethical frameworks
Carlo Petrini and Gualtiero Ricciardi

277 Nurses reporting of suspect Adverse Drug Reactions: a mixed-methods study
Alessia De Angelis, Angela Giusti, Sofia Colaceci, Ercole Vellone and Rosaria Alvaro

284 Characterization of spotted fever group Rickettsiae in ticks from a city park of Rome, Italy
Fabiola Mancini, Massimo Ciccocozzi, Alessandra Lo Presti, Eleonora Cella, Marta Giovanetti, Marco Di Luca, Luciano Toma, Riccardo Bianchi, Cristina Khoury, Giovanni Rezza and Alessandra Cierco

291 A population-based study of the years of life lost in the Friuli Venezia Giulia region, Italy
Francesca Valent and Lori Zanteri

298 Atmospheric depositions of persistent pollutants: methodological aspects and values from case studies
Gaetano Settimo and Giuseppe Verino

305 Incidence estimates of hand and upper extremity injuries in Italy
Marco Giustini, Anna de Leo, Andrea Leti Acciaro, Carlo Mamo, Fabio Voller, Francesco Fadda, Gianni Fondi and Alessio Pitidis

313 A desk review on Institutional and non-Institutional organizations active in the field of migrant’s health in the WHO European Region
Loredana Ingrosso, Tanja Schmidt, Jamila Sherrally, Matteo Dembech, Sara Barragan Montes, Rita Sa Machado, Giuseppe Arunziata, Giovanni Rezza and Santino Severoni

321 Building up a collaborative network for the surveillance of HIV genetic diversity in Italy: A pilot study
Nunzia Sanarico, Stefania D'Amato, Orietta Picconi, Barbara Ensol, Stefano Buttò and the Italian Network for HIV Characterization

327 A cost-sequelle analysis of hepatitis B screening in an immigrant population
Alessandra Buja, Diego Martines, Salvatore Lobello, Angela Vinelli, Giorgia Bardelle, Stefania Lopatriello, Franca De Lazzari, Lionel Perrier and Vincenzo Baldo

336 Community exposure to asbestos in Casale Monferrato: from research on psychological impact to a community needs-centered healthcare organization
Antonella Granieri

342 Exploring the usability of EUCERD core indicators for rare diseases
Rita Maria Ferrelli, Marta De Santis, Amalia Egle Gentile and Domenica Taruscio

346 Burden of pediatrics hospitalizations associated with Rotavirus gastroenteritis in Lombardy (Northern Italy) before immunization program
Pellegrinelli Laura, Biabba Laura, Primache Valeria, Chiaramonti Jacopo, Ruggeri Franco Maria, Fiore Lucia and Binda Sandro

352 “Do you agree with the doctor’s decision to continue treatment?” A scenario-based study of hospital nurses in Italy
Francesca Ingrassia, Sara Sandrini, Laura D’Adamo and Guido Miccinesi

358 Gambling, games of skill and human ecology: a pilot study by a multidimensional analysis approach
Luca Valera, Alessandro Giubiani, Alessio Giezi, Francesco Tartaglia and Vittoradolfo Tumbone

366 Twenty years of surveillance of Invasive Meningococcal Diseases in Puglia, Italy
Paola Stefanelli, Cecilia Fazio, Arianna Neri, Anna Di Taranto, Maria Labonia, Anna Lisa De Robertis, Daniela Loconsole, Domenico Martinelli and Maria Chiroma

371 Dietary habits among children aged 8-9 years in Italy
Laura Lauria, Angela Spinelli, Giulia Carella, Laura Censi, Paola Nardone, Marta Buonocristiano and 2012 Group O’Kkio alla Salute

382 TNF-α and IL-10 modulation induced by polyphenols extracted by olive pomace in a mouse model of paw inflammation
Valentina Canto, Stefania Ciarffiti, Luigi Tarani, Mauro Cuccia, Fausta Natella, Angela Iannitelli, Paola Tirassa, George N. Chaldakov, Marco Ceccanti, Chiara Boccardo and Marco Fiore

Brief Notes

387 Screening eye diseases in babies: an Italian experience on 5000 healthy, consecutive newborns
Roberto Perilli, Modesto Lanci, Antonino Romanzo, Laura Sabatini and Paola Fusilli
390 Book Reviews, Notes and Comments
Edited by Federica Napolitani Cheyne

394 Publications from International Organizations on Public Health
Edited by Anna Maria Rossi

Indexes of the volume
397 Author index
398 Tables of contents