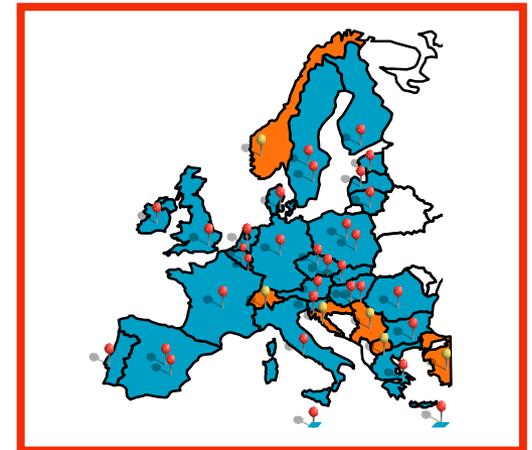
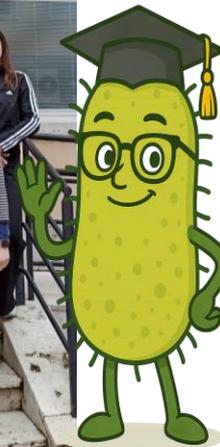
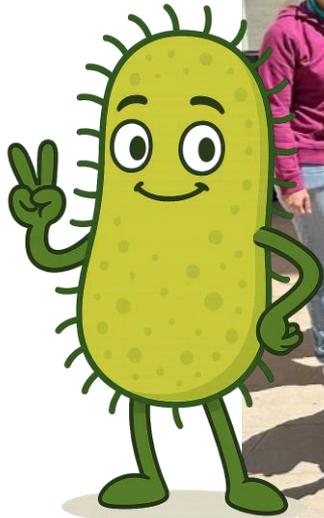


# The training program of the EURL for *E. coli* **2025**

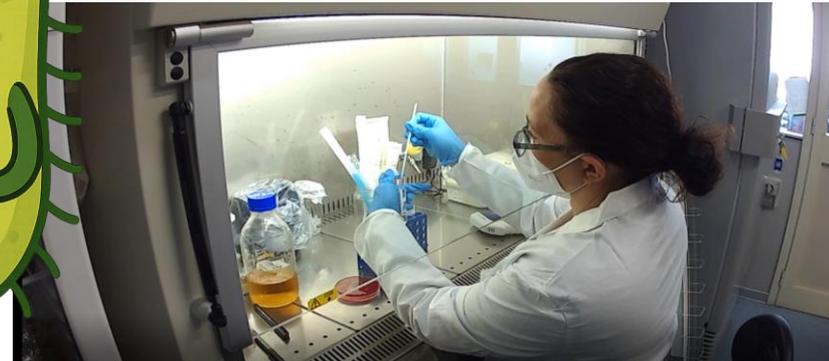
**Theodora Socheri**





**Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Food Safety, Nutrition and Veterinary Public Health Department,  
European Union Reference Laboratory for *Escherichia coli***



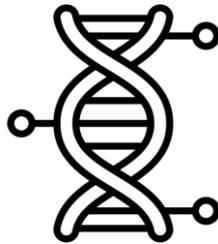


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European Union Reference Laboratory for *Escherichia coli***

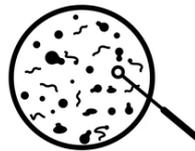


# Training activities of the EURL for *E. coli*

- Characterization of pathogenic *E. coli* through NGS (two-days stage)



- STEC detection in food matrices based on the ISO TS 13136:2012 (five days stage)



- Identification & characterization of the different groups of pathogenic *E. coli* (four days stage)



# Training on STEC detection in food matrices based on the ISO TS 13136:2012

## 12-16 May & 19-23 May 2025



EU Reference Laboratory for *E. coli*  
Department of Food Safety, Nutrition and Veterinary Public Health  
Unit of Food Microbiology and Foodborne Diseases  
Istituto Superiore di Sanità



Program for a 5-days training at the EU-RL VTEC, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome,  
on the detection of STEC in food matrices according to the ISO TS 13136:2012  
and the characterization of the isolated STEC strains

### Day 1 (14:30-17:30)

- Overview on the activities and procedures of the EURL.
- Opening discussion on the work-plan and overview on the activities to be done during the stage.
- Enrichment of food samples according to the ISO TS 13136:2012
- Introduction to the EURL Laboratory procedure for STEC O104 identification

### Day 2 (9:30-17:30)

- DNA purification from food enrichment cultures.
- Real Time PCR for VTEC identification according to the ISO TS 13136:2012
- Real Time PCR for O104 identification
- Isolation of STEC from Real Time PCR-positive food enrichment cultures: streaking the plates

### Day 3 (9:30-16:30)

- Picking up and pooling of colonies and backup onto solid media (nutrient agar)
- Confirmation of suspected colonies as STEC by conventional PCR (Annex C of the ISO TS 13136:2012)

### Day 4 (9:30-17:30)

- Molecular serogrouping by conventional PCR (EU-RLVTEC\_Method\_003\_Rev1 25/03/2014)
- Identification of *stx* subtypes by conventional PCR (EU-RL VTEC\_Method\_006\_Rev 1 18/06/2013)

### Day 5 (9:30-13:30)

- Agarose gel electrophoresis to visualise the *stx*-subtyping PCR results
- Analysis of the results obtained
- General discussion on the activities carried out
- Questionnaire on the trainee satisfaction toward the stage

*All the five days include explanatory discussions driven by the EURL-VTEC experts and practical sessions carried out by the trainees with an hands on approach, under the supervision of the EURL-VTEC staff.*

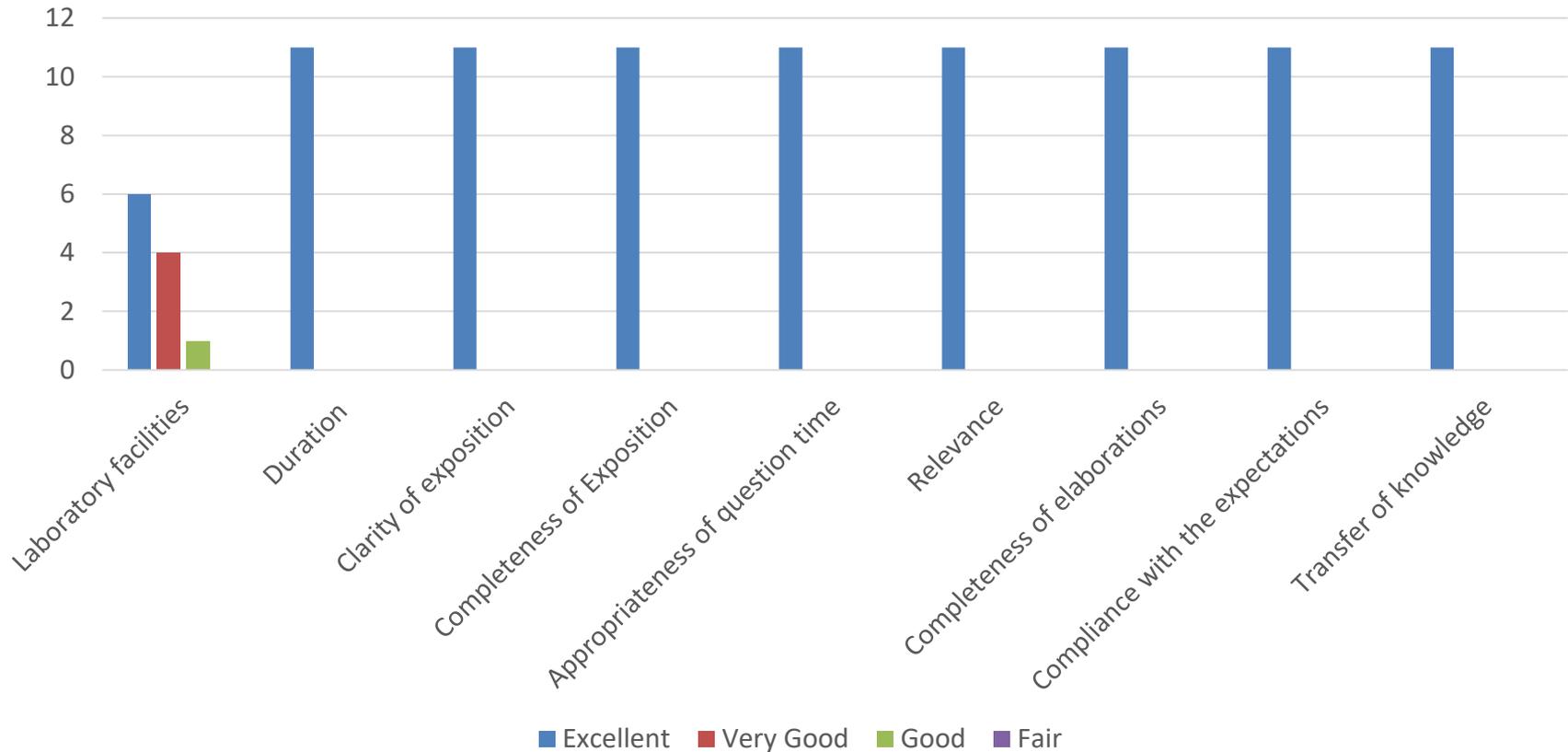
# Training on STEC detection in food matrices based on the ISO TS 13136:2012

-  Dates: 12-16 May & 19-23 May 2025
-  Participants: 12 scientists
-  Objective: Hands-on training, objectives met
-  Survey: High satisfaction (100% met objectives)



# Satisfaction survey

ISO TS 13136:2012



# Joint training course of the Inter EURLs Working Group on NGS

17-18 June 2025 Maison Alford, France

## TUESDAY 17 JUNE 2025

- 8.45 **Registration (for entering the premises of ANSES)**
- 09.00 Welcome and general overview of the joint training activities (Adrien Asséré, EURL-*Listeria monocytogenes*)
- 09.15 Introduction of the inter EURLs Working Group on NGS and the guidance documents released (Valeria Michelacci, EURL-VTEC)
- 09.30 Introduction to WGS
1. Sequencing platforms & output data (Maroua Sayeb, EURL-*Listeria monocytogenes*)
  2. Verification of the integrity of the raw data files (like md5sum) (Angela van Hoek, EURL-*Salmonella*)
  3. Bioinformatics analysis of NGS data: approaches and opportunities (command-line tools, commercial software, webservers) (Bo Segeman, EURL-*Campylobacter*)
- 10.20 **Coffee break**
- 10.50 Introduction to quality check and trimming (Valeria Michelacci, EURL-VTEC)
- 11.05 **Hands-on exercises – Quality check and trimming**  
Quality check and trimming using different tools and platforms. Results interpretation.  
*FastQC and Positional and Quality Trimming on ARIES* (Valeria Michelacci, EURL-VTEC)  
*Demo: Quality check and trimming with alternative tools* (Bo Segeman, EURL-*Campylobacter*)
- 12.45 **Lunch break**
- 14.00 Introduction to assembly and assembly statistics (Joana Mourão, EURL-AMR)
- 14.15 **Hands-on exercises – Assembly statistics**  
Assembly statistics using different tools and platforms. Results interpretation.  
*Hands-on SPAdes and Quast from ARIES* (Luca De Sabato, EURL-VTEC)
- 15.15 Introduction to gene detection using mapping approach: tools and data formats (Paolo Vatta, EURL-Parasites)
- 15.25 **Hands-on exercises – Mapping approach**  
Demonstration of mapping through different platforms.  
*Hands-on E. coli virulotyping using a mapping approach* (Rosangela Tozzoli, EURL-VTEC)  
*Demo: Mapping with SeqSphere* (Maroua Sayeb, EURL-*Listeria monocytogenes*)
- 16.40 Amplicon-based sequencing of viral genomes (Luca De Sabato, EURL-VTEC)
- 17.00 **End of the first day**

## WEDNESDAY 18 JUNE 2025

- 9.00 Introduction to gene detection using BLAST approach (Marina Cavaiuolo, EURL-CPS)
- 9.15 **Hands-on exercises – Search of genetic features on contigs**  
Identification of virulence and AMR genes using different tools and platforms. Results and interpretation.  
Demonstration of genes identification on contigs through different platforms.  
*Hands-on ResFinder on CGE webserver* (Joana Mourão, EURL-AMR)  
*Demo: Salmonella virulotyping with SeqSphere* (Angela van Hoek, EURL-*Salmonella*)
- 10.30 Introduction to genome comparisons: gene-by-gene vs SNP approach (Bo Segeman, EURL-*Campylobacter*)
- 10.50 **Coffee break**
- 11.20 Demonstration of gene-by-gene approach through different platforms:  
ARIES (Rosangela Tozzoli, EURL-VTEC)  
Starflow (Maroua Sayeb, EURL-*Listeria monocytogenes* and Marina Cavaiuolo, EURL-CPS)  
SeqSphere (Angela van Hoek, EURL-*Salmonella*)
- 12.30 **Lunch break**
- 13.45 **Hands-on exercises – Visualisation of clustering data**  
Demonstration via Grapetree (Maroua Sayeb, EURL-*Listeria monocytogenes*)
- 14.00 Parasites WGS: opportunities and challenges (Simone Cacciò, EURL-Parasites)
- 14.30 The EFSA One Health WGS database and demo (Mirko Rossi, EFSA)
- 15.30 Wrap up (Adrien Asséré, EURL-*Listeria monocytogenes*)
- 16.00 **Closure**

# Joint training course of the Inter EURLs Working Group on NGS

📅 Dates: 16-18 June 2025

👤🍏📊 Presentations from EURL for E. coli staff

📝📁 Assignments of exercises

💬 Live-chat to provide assistance

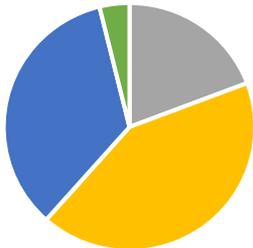
👥 22 participants



# Satisfaction survey

■ Poor ■ Fair ■ Good ■ Very good ■ Excellent ■ No opinion

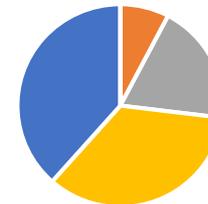
4: Relevance of topics presented



5: Completeness of the presentations



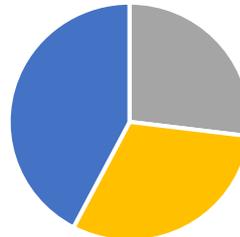
6: The ratio theory and "Hands-on exercises"



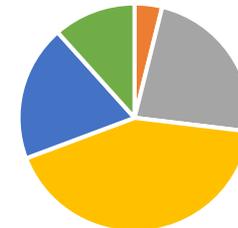
7: Possibilities and time for questions



8: Did the training comply with your expectations



9: Is the training applicable in your laboratory



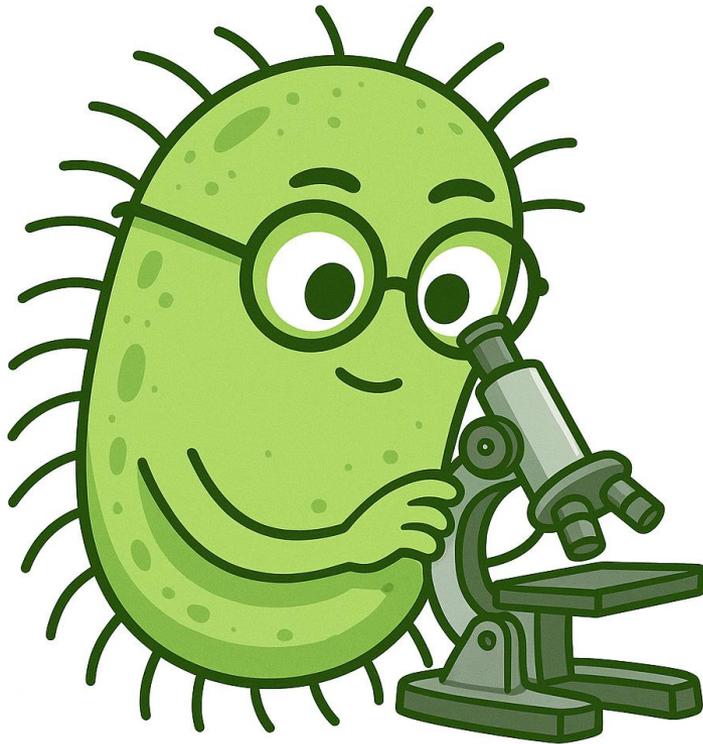


**Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Food Safety, Nutrition and Veterinary Public Health Department,  
European Union Reference Laboratory for *Escherichia coli***



# Identification and characterization of the different groups of pathogenic *E. coli*

## 11-14 November 2025



EU Reference Laboratory for *E. coli*  
Department of Food Safety, Nutrition and Veterinary Public Health  
Unit of Food Microbiology and Foodborne Diseases  
Istituto Superiore di Sanità



Program for a 4-days training at the EURL-VTEC, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome,  
on the identification and characterization of the different groups  
of pathogenic *E. coli* by Real Time PCR amplification of their virulence genes

#### Day 1 (14:30-17:30)

- Overview of the activities and procedures in place at the EURL.
- Opening discussion on the work-plan and overview of the activities to be done during the stage.
- Preparation of the cultures of test and control strains.

#### Day 2 (9:30-17:30)

- Preparation of DNA samples for Real Time PCR from test and control strains.
- Real Time PCR for the identification of the *E. coli* pathogroups STEC and EAEC.

#### Day 3 (9:30-17:30)

- Real Time PCR for the identification of the *E. coli* pathogroups EIEC and ETEC.
- DNA template preparation for the identification of *stx* gene subtypes by conventional PCR.
- *stx*-subtyping by conventional PCR (EU-RL VTEC\_Method\_006\_Rev 1).

#### Day 4 (9:30-17:30)

- Agarose gel electrophoresis to visualise the *stx*-subtyping PCR results.
- Analysis of the results obtained.
- General discussion on the activities carried out.
- Questionnaire on the trainee satisfaction toward the stage

*All the three days include explanatory discussions driven by the EURL-VTEC experts and practical sessions carried out by the trainee with an hands-on approach, under the supervision of the EURL-VTEC staff.*

# Identification and characterization of the different groups of pathogenic *E. coli*

## 11-14 November 2025

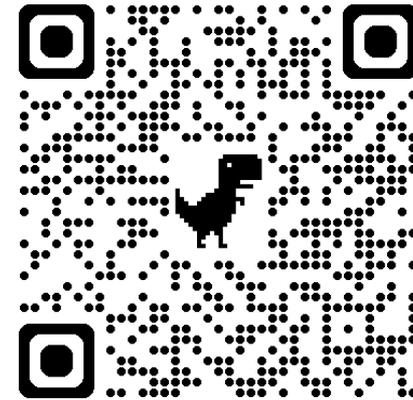
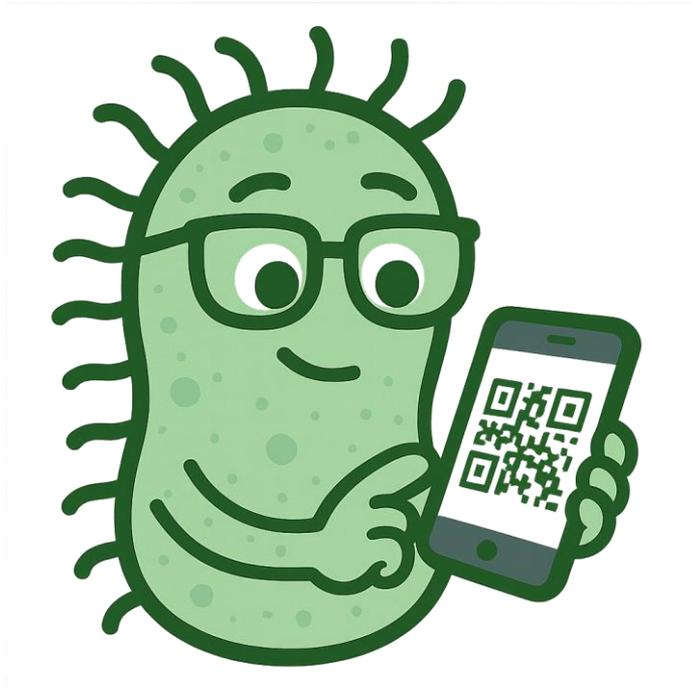
 Dates: 11-14 November 2025

 Objective: Hands-on training, individual tasks

 Survey: Mandatory survey & a final questionnaire for evaluating the achievement of the training objectives

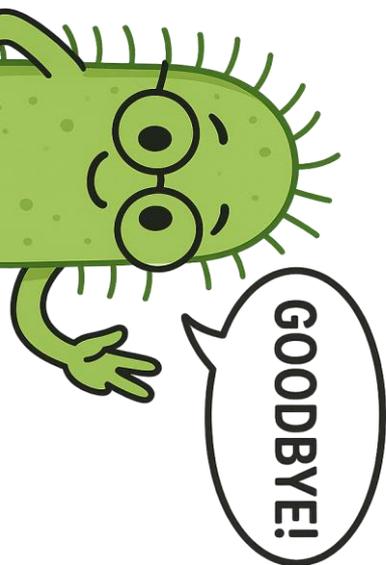


For more information visit our website <https://www.iss.it/en/vtec-about-us>



At the beginning of every year we post updates and calls for trainings.





Thank you for your attention!

## Which E. coli are you?



- Invade personal spaces
- Frightening to babies
- Can be cerebral



- Competent, hard-working
- Good at expression
- Stationary phase by end of the day



- Fast food junkie
- Toxic personality
- Work on a farm



- Enjoy travel
- Long running jokes
- Avoid people with OCD



- Attachment issues
- Self-effacing
- Put yourself on a pedestal



- Feel like you don't belong
- Parasite, always mooching
- Pretty harmless though