



Final Report PT-Ec 1/2019

PT <u>"Detection of *Echinococcus* sp. worms in the intestinal</u> <u>mucosa of the definitive host"</u>

| Purpose | Correctly identify the presence of worms of <i>Echinococcus</i> sp. in a matrix made by intestinal mucosa. | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| Scheme type | Single | | |
| Participants | Public and private, European laboratories | | |
| N. of participants | Depending on request | | |
| Method | Not regulated | | |
| Test method | Sedimentation and counting technique (SCT) | | |
| PT items | Matrix | intestinal mucosa + Ethanol 70% (ratio 2:1) | |
| | Item | worms of Echinococcus spp. | |
| | N. of samples | 3 for each participant | |
| | Distribution | Immediate shipment after preparation | |
| Subcontracted activities | NA | | |
| Results evaluation | Qualitative | | |

Design

Implementation

| N. of participants | 27 | PT items | intestinal mucosa + Ethanol 70% (ratio 2:1) | 351 mL |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--|------------------------------|
| Public laboratories | 27 | | | |
| Private laboratories | 0 | | PT panel composition | 3 samples (0,25,12 worms) |
| NLR | 27 | | Shipping | TNT Express |
| Shipping dates | 11/03/201 | 9 | | |

PT Provider

Unit of Foodborne and Neglected Parasitic Diseases Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome, Italy

Viale Regina Elena, 299 - 00161 Rome, Italy

PT person in charge: Dr. Adriano Casulli e-mail: <u>adriano.casulli@iss.it;</u> tel: +39 06 4990 2896



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Results

The final evaluation is only based on qualitative evaluation and is expressed as "positive" if the results of all samples are correct or "negative" if at least one result is incorrect.

| Laboratory code | N° of samples correctly identified | N° of samples NOT correctly identified | Final evaluation |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------|
| E1 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E2 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E3 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E4 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E5 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E6 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E7 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E8 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E9 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E10 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E11 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E12 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E13 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E14 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E15 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E16 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E17 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E18 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E19 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E20 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E21 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E22 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E23 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E24 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E25 | 3 | 0 | Positive |
| E27 | 2 | 1 | Negative |
| E28 | 3 | 0 | Positive |

Summary of results:

| Number of participant laboratories | 27 |
|---|----|
| Number of participants that passed the PT | 26 |
| Number of participants that failed the PT | 1 |

Overtime comparison of results

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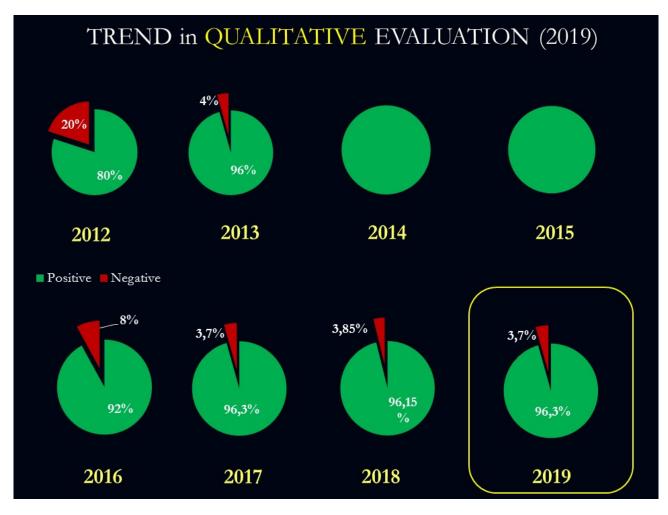
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Comments:

The experience derived from the PT carried out in 2019, showed that the personnel of NRLs are skill to detect this parasite in a qualitative test. In particular 100% of participants detected the negative samples, 100% detected the sample with low high worm burden (N=25), while 93% (26 out of 27 labs) succeed in the identification of the sample with low worm burden (N=12).

For as concern the recovery rate, the participants detected an arithmetic mean of 10 worms (range 0-19) in the samples spiked with low worm burden (N=12), while they detected 20 worms (range 2-47) in the samples spiked with high worm burden (N=25).

As for the past years, the lower capability detection of the samples could be due to eye focus softening, while an overestimation could be due to the natural condition of adult worms which separate proglottids.

The comparison of the results during the last 8 years, demonstrates that the detection capabilities of the personnel is increasing over time reaching a plateau of high standard of quality.

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The Director Dr. S.M. Cacciò

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Date 07/05/2019

Notes:

- 1. To guarantee confidentiality, participant laboratories are identified by alphanumeric codes. PT participant identity is kept confidential and bound by professional secrecy. If PT results have to be provided directly to a competent authority, the organizer shall send a written notice to inform the involved participants.
- 2. The organizer designates a qualified company for the transport and delivery of PT items.
- 3. Each participating laboratory receives a PT panel according to the PT scheme. Each PT item consists of intestinal mucosa, fixed in 70% ethanol, spiked or not with *Echinococcus* spp. adult worms. The homogeneity of PT items is ensured by an accurate control of the number of worms spiked into each sample (item), made by two operators using a stereo microscope. PT items are stable for 21 days from the date of preparation (corresponding to the shipping date), provided that they are maintained in suitable conditions.
- 4. At the beginning of each year, the organizer draws up a PT program and makes it known by publishing it on the EURLP website (for national, international, public and private laboratories) or by email (NRLs).
- 5. The final report issue of each PT round shows the PT program implementation.

End of the report

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