



Final report PT-03: Tm 1/2023

PT <u>"Identification of *Trichinella* larvae at the species level by a</u> <u>molecular method"</u>

Design

| Purpose | Evaluation of laboratories competence in molecular identification of <i>Trichinella</i> larvae species | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| Scheme type | Single | | |
| Participants | Public and private, European laboratories | | |
| N. of participants | Depending on request | | |
| Method | not regulated | | |
| Test method | chosen by the participant | | |
| PT items | Matrix | not applicable | |
| | Item | Trichinella spp. larvae in 96% ethanol | |
| | N. of samples | 4 vials (10 larvae/each) | |
| | Distribution | Preparation and packaging can be performed before shipment | |
| Subcontracted activities | NA | | |
| Results evaluation | Qualitative | | |

Implementation

| N. of participants | 25 | | PT panel 4 vials | 10 larvae for each of the following species: <i>T.</i> <i>spiralis, T. nativa, T.</i> <i>murrelli e T. nelsoni</i> | |
|-------------------------|----|----------|-------------------|---|--|
| Public laboratories | - | PT items | | | |
| Private laboratories | - | | PT panel 12 vials | - | |
| NRLs | 25 | | Shipping | DHL | |
| Shipping dates | | | March 13, 2023 | | |

PT Provider

Unit of Foodborne and Neglected Parasitic Diseases Istituto Superiore di Sanità

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Qualitative results

The PT final evaluation was qualitative only. The PT was considered passed if all isolates or, in case of single larvae at least one of them for each isolate, were correctly identified.

| Laboratory code | N. right identification | N. wrong identification | N. missed identification | Final evaluation |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| NRL50 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL51 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL52 | 2 | 2 | 0 | negative |
| NRL55 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL56 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL57 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL59 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL61 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL62 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL63 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL65 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL66 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL70 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL71 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL72 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL73 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL74 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL76 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL77 | 3 | 1 | 0 | negative |
| NRL78 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL79 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL80 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL82 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL83 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |
| NRL84 | 4 | 0 | 0 | positive |

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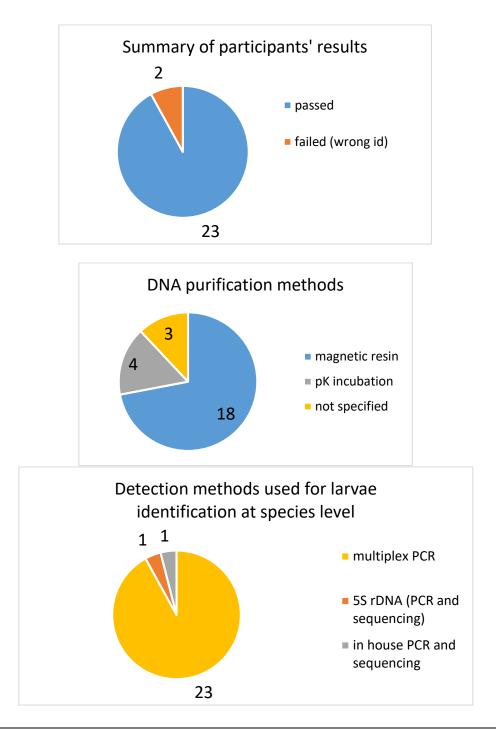


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Graphical summary of PT results

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Overtime comparison of results (last 5 years)

| Laboratory | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| code | | | | | |
| NRL50 | positive | positive | negative | positive | positive |
| NRL51 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL52 | negative | - | negative | negative | negative |
| NRL55 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL56 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL57 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL59 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL61 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL62 | positive | - | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL63 | negative | - | negative | positive | positive |
| NRL65 | positive | positive | negative | positive | positive |
| NRL66 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL69 | positive | positive | negative | - | positive |
| NRL70 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL71 | positive | positive | negative | positive | positive |
| NRL72 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL73 | positive | positive | negative | positive | positive |
| NRL74 | positive | positive | negative | positive | positive |
| NRL76 | positive | - | positive | - | positive |
| NRL77 | positive | positive | positive | positive | negative |
| NRL78 | negative | negative | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL79 | - | - | negative | positive | positive |
| NRL80 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL82 | positive | positive | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL83 | positive | - | positive | positive | positive |
| NRL84 | - | - | positive | positive | positive |

Comments:

The multiplex PCR was the most used method to identify larvae at species level. DNA purification was done mainly by commercial kits based on magnetic beads or silica gel while few participants used a protocol based on incubation in Tris-HCl and pK solutions. Only two participants out of a total of 25 failed because they were not able to correctly identify all the species.

PTP person in charge

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Date 28/05/2022

Notes:

- 1. To guarantee confidentiality, participant laboratories are identified by alphanumeric codes. PT participant identity is kept confidential and bound by professional secrecy. The PTP reserves itself the right to provide the laboratory PT result to the competent authority on request.
- 2. The organizer designates a qualified company for the transport and delivery of PT items.
- 3. Each participating laboratory receives a PT panel according to the PT scheme. Each PT item consists of 4 or 12 1.5 ml vials containing four different *Trichinella spp*. The homogeneity of PT items is ensured by an accurate control of the number of larvae spiked into each vial (item), made by two operators using a stereo microscope. PT items are stable for 5 years from the date of preparation (corresponding to the shipping date), provided that they are maintained in suitable conditions.
- 4. At the beginning of each year, the organizer draws up a PT program and makes it known by sending an email to the NRLs.
- 5. The final report issued for each PT round shows the PT program implementation.

End of the report

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