# A standard method for the detection of STEC in foodstuffs









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The road map to a standard method for the dection of STEC in foodstuffs

STEC "ad hoc" group meetings:

• 1st meeting, AFNOR, 31/01 and 01/02/05.

2nd Meeting, September 2005 Copenhagen, Denmark

#### CRL chairmenship- July 2006

- Rome, ISS March the 5th, 2007
- Rome, ISS November the 22nd, 2007



# 15th meeting of CEN/TC 275/WG 6 May 2008. Helsinki – Finland

#### <u>Resolution 165</u>: Shiga toxin producing E.coli

WG6 agreed to launch a TS on this topic, VA, CEN lead.

Stefano Morabito (CRL VTEC) was asked to send the draft method to the Secretariat before the end of July. The draft will include the choice between the 2 enrichment broths depending on food matrices. Then the Secretariat will launch an informal consultation of 3 months among WG6 members as soon as possible.



# 15th meeting of CEN/TC 275/WG 6 May 2008. Helsinki – Finland

#### <u>Resolution 165</u>: Shiga toxin producing E.coli

WG6 recommended to ISO TC34 SC9 to launch the NWIP vote as soon as possible (VA, CEN lead), together with the draft mentioned before.

The comments received will be considered by the ad'hoc group which will then prepare the draft to be submitted to the 3 month vote (acceptance of proposal and of draft) before publication.

This resolution should be approved:

- at the next CEN/TC275 meeting
- at the next ISO/TC34 SC9 meeting

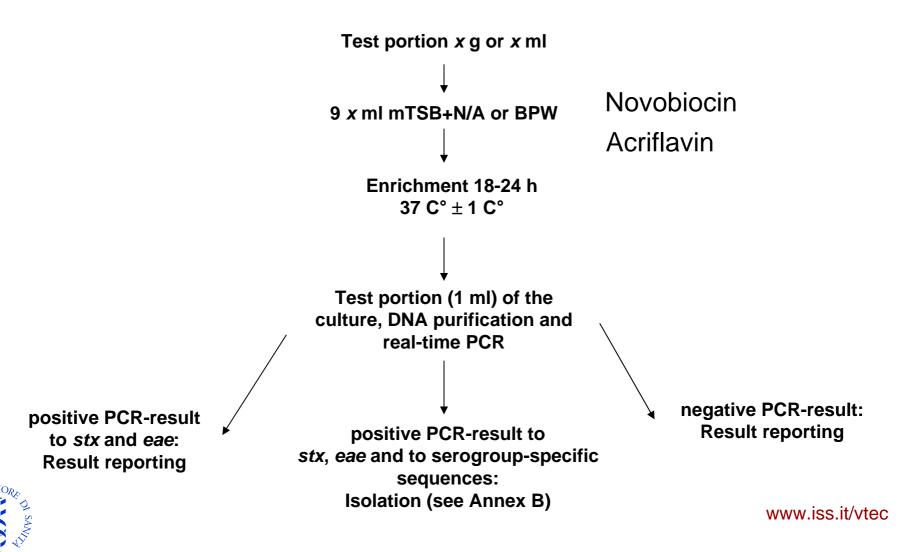


# ISO/TS XXXXX:200X

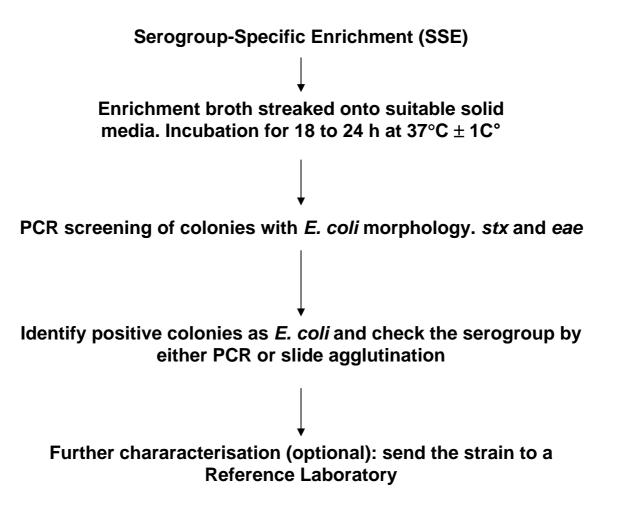
Microbiology of food and animal feeding stuffs – Horizontal method for the detection of Shiga toxinproducing Escherichia coli (STEC) belonging to 0157, 0111, 026, 0103 and O145 serogroups - Qualitative **Real-time polymerase chain reaction** (PCR)-based Method



### Annex A (normative) Flow-diagram of the screening PCR procedure



#### Annex B (normative) Flow-diagram of the isolation procedure



OTALITS

#### Annex C (informative)

Identification of Shiga toxinproducing *Escherichia coli* (STEC) by multiplex PCR amplification of virulence genes and detection of PCR products by agarose gel electrophoresis



#### Real Time PCR Primers and Probes: stx and eae (normative)

Target gene	Forward primer, reverse primer and probe sequences (5'-3') <sup>a</sup>	Amplicon size (bp)	Location within sequence	GenBank accession number
stx1 <sup>§</sup>	TTTGTYACTGTSACAGCWGAAGCYTTACG CCCCAGTTCARWGTRAGRTCMACRTC Probe- CTGGATGATCTCAGTGGGCGTTCTTATGTAA	131	878–906 983–1008 941–971	M16625
stx2 <sup>§</sup>	TTTGTYACTGTSACAGCWGAAGCYTTACG CCCCAGTTCARWGTRAGRTCMACRTC Probe-TCGTCAGGCACTGTCTGAAACTGCTCC	128	785–813 785–813 838–864	X07865
eae*	CAT TGA TCA GGA TTT TTC TGG TGA TA CTC ATG CGG AAA TAG CCG TTA Probe- ATAGTCTCGCCAGTATTCGCCACCAATACC	102	899-924 1000-979 966-936	Z11541



#### Real Time PCR Primers and Probes: Serogrouping (normative)

Target gene (serogroup)	Forward primer, reverse primer and probe sequences (5'-3')	Amplicon size (bp)	Location within sequence	GenBank accession number
<sup>§</sup> rfbE	TTTCACACTTATTGGATGGTCTCAA		348–372	AF163329
(O157)	CGATGAGTTTATCTGCAAGGTGAT		412–435	
	Probe-		381–410	
	AGGACCGCAGAGGAAAGAGAGGAATTAAGG			
<sup>§</sup> wbdl	CGAGGCAACACATTATATAGTGCTTT	146	3464–3489	AF078736
(O111)	TTTTTGAATAGTTATGAACATCTTGTTTAGC		3579–3609	
	Probe-TTGAATCTCCCAGATGATCAACATCGTGAA		3519–3548	
<sup>§</sup> wzx (O26)	CGCGACGGCAGAGAAAATT	135	5648–5666	AF529080
	AGCAGGCTTTTATATTCTCCAACTTT		5757–5782	
	Probe-		5692–5724	
	CCCCGTTAAATCAATACTATTTCACGAGGTTGA			
<sup>§</sup> ihp1	CGATAATATTTACCCCACCAGTACAG	132	1383–1408	AF531429
(O145)	GCCGCCGCAATGCTT		1500–1514	
	Probe-CCGCCATTCAGAATGCACACAATATCG		1472–1498	
WZX	CAAGGTGATTACGAAAATGCATGT	99	4299–4323	AY532664
(O103)	GAAAAAGCACCCCGTACTTAT		4397–4375	
	Probe-CATAGCCTGTTGTTTTAT		4356–4373	



#### Real Time PCR Primers and Probes: References

[1] Nielsen EM, Andersen MT. Detection and characterization of verocytotoxin-producing *Escherichia coli* by automated 5' nuclease PCR assay. 2003 J Clin Microbiol. 41(7):2884-2893.

[2] Perelle S, Dilasser F, Grout J, Fach P. Detection by 5'nuclease PCR of Shiga-toxin producing *Escherichia coli* O26, O55, O91, O103, O111, O113, O145 and O157:H7, associated with the world's most frequent clinical cases. **2004 Mol Cell Probes. 18(3):185-192.** 

[3] Perelle S, Dilasser F, Grout J, Fach P. Detection of *Escherichia coli* serogroup O103 by real-time polymerase chain reaction. 2005 J Appl Microbiol 98(5):1162-1168.



### **Results** reporting

1) Samples negative to stx genes: Absence of STEC in the test portion of x g or x ml (see ISO 7218). 2) Samples positive to stx genes only: Presumptive presence of STEC in the test portion of x g or x ml.

3) If isolation is achieved:

3.1) Samples positive to stx and eae genes only: Presence of STEC potentially pathogenic to humans in the test portion of x g or x ml.

3.2) Samples positive to stx and eae genes and belonging to one of the serogroups O157, O111, O26, O103 and O145: Presence of STEC highly pathogenic to humans in the test portion of x g or x ml.



### **Results reporting**

4) If no isolation is achieved:

**4.1) Samples positive to** *stx* and *eae* genes: Presumptive presence of STEC potentially pathogenic to humans in the test portion of x g or x ml.

4.2) Samples positive to *stx* and *eae* genes and belonging to one of the serogroups O157, O111, O26, O103 and O145: Presumptive presence STEC highly pathogenic to human in the test portion of x g or x ml.

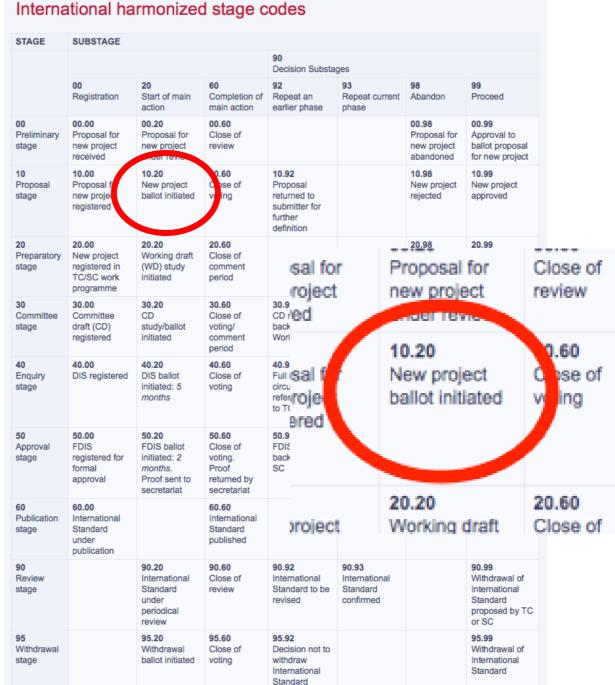


# Where are we now, exactly?



Real-time polymerase chain reaction (PCR) based methodMember of CommitteeISO/TC 34/SC 9Current stage10.20Stage date:2008-11-24Project leader:Morabito Stefano Dott. @ ISS - RomaMaintenance agency:Registration authority:Project submitter:Project submitter:Source ApplicationPMDBProject ID53328	Projects - 150/NP 15 13136	
producing Escherichia coli (STEC) belonging to 0157. 0111, 026, 0103 and 0145 serogroups Qualitative Real-time polymerase chain reaction (PCR) based methodMember of Committee:ISO/TC 34/SC 9Current stage:10.20Stage date:2008-11-24Project leader:Morabito Stefano Dott. @ ISS - RomaMaintenance agency:Morabito Stefano Dott. @ ISS - RomaProject submitter:Project submitter:Project submitter:PMDBSource ApplicationPMDBProject ID:53328	Reference:	ISO/NP TS 13136
Current stage10.20Stage date:2008-11-24Project leader:Morabito Stefano Dott. @ ISS - RomaMaintenance agency:Registration authority:Project submitter:Source Application:PMDBProject ID:53328	Title:	producing Escherichia coli (STEC) belonging to 0157. 0111, 026, 0103 and 0145 serogroups Qualitative
Stage date:2008-11-24Project leader:Morabito Stefano Dott. @ ISS - RomaMaintenance agency:	Member of Committee:	ISO/TC 34/SC 9
Project leader: Morabito Stefano Dott. @ ISS - Roma   Maintenance agency: Maintenance agency:   Registration authority: Project submitter:   Source Application: PMDB   Project ID: 53328	Current stage:	10.20
Maintenance agency: Registration authority:   Project submitter: Project submitter:   Source Application: PMDB   Project ID: 53328	Stage date:	2008-11-24
Registration authority:   Project submitter:   Source Application: PMDB   Project ID: 53328	Project leader:	Morabito Stefano Dott. @ ISS - Roma
Project submitter: Source Application: PMDB Project ID: 53328	Maintenance agency:	
Source Application: PMDB Project ID: 53328	Registration authority:	
Project ID: 53328	Project submitter:	
	Source Application:	PMDB
Social Number: 2072325	Project ID:	53328
Serial Number. 2072323	Serial Number:	2072325







# Time schedule to complete the road map

- The draft has been sent in the due time (July 31 2008) to CEN secretariat
- Comments from CEN/ISO to CRL ???
- Discussion of comments among ad hoc group members, production of a final draft and resubmission to CEN secretariat about 45 days
- Three months voting (...)
- Final approval and sending for printing ???



# Thank you for your attention!

