

Evaluation of a novel commercial kit for the detection of Echinococcus granulosus antibodies in human sera



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Cystic Echinococcosis (CE) is a neglected zoonotic disease caused by the larval stage of the tapeworm *Echinococcus granulosus* sensu lato (s.l.).

The purpose of this work was to evaluate a new kit in comparison with others 2 commercial diagnostic kits. Evaluations were performed according to OIE and Italian-Accreditation-Body (ACCREDIA) procedure (Regulation UNI-CEI-EN-ISO/IEC 17025).



CHORUS Echinococcus IgG recently developed



ELISA Echinococcus IgG routine analysis



ECHINOCOCCUS WB IgG confirmatory test

A total of 26 sera belonging to 14 human patients affected by Cystic Echinococcosis (CE), and 12 free healthy donors were tested using the three kits in duplicate analyses. Agreement between results was calculated by Cohen coefficient (K) according to Byrt table. Afterward, for sensitivity estimation, 2 CE positive sera were two fold serially diluted, total protein quantified by Pierce™ BCA Protein Assay Kit (Thermo Scientific™), finally, each dilution point was analyzed by the three kits.

OPERATORS PERFORMANCE				REPEATABILITY ACCURACY AND PRECISION						
	OPERATORE 1			e 2	OPERATORE 1 e 2		OPERATORE 1 e 2			
CE clinically patients			DIESSE - CHORUS Echinococcus IgG		DRG - ELISA Echinococcus IgG		LDBIO - WB IgG ECHINOCOCCUS		ТОТ	
Neg 12	Pos 14		Neg 17	Ро	s 9	Neg 16	Pos 10	Neg 16	Pos 10	26
			K COHEN: 1.00		K COHEN: 1.00		K COHEN: 1.00			

Discordance of results could be explained by stadium and localization of the cysts.

METHOD PERFORMANCE			REPEATABILITY ACCURACY AND PRECISION: INTRA-ASSAY					
DIESSE - CHORUS Echinococcus IgG		K COHEN 1.00	DRG - ELISA Echinococcus IgG	K COHEN 1.00	LDBIO - WB I			
REPEATABILITY ACCURACY AND PRECISION: INTER-ASSAY								
CE clinically patients	DIESSE - CHORUS Echinococcus IgG				OBIO - WB IgG CHINOCOCCUS	K COHEN Fair: 0.427- 0.568		
/	DIESSE - CHORUS Echinococcus IgG				OBIO - WB IgG CHINOCOCCUS	K COHEN Excellent: 1.00		

ANALITICAL SENSITIVITY						
DIESSE - CHORUS Echinococcus IgG	DRG - ELISA Echinococus IgG	LDBIO - WB IgG ECHINOCOCCUS				
++	++	+++				
neg sample detected at the following dilution						
dil 1:1000 (175µg proteine)	dil 1:1000 (175µg proteine)	dil 1:2000 (130μg proteine)				



